

241/1  
HISTORY OF  
EAST AFRICA  
Paper 1  
July/Aug. 2019  
2 hours

**KALUSSA JOINT MOCK EXAMINATIONS COMMITTEE**  
**Uganda Certificate of Education**

HISTORY OF EAST AFRICA  
(c. 1000 to Independence)

**Paper 1**

2 hours

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

*Answer four questions.*

*All questions carry equal marks.*

*Any additional question(s) attempted will **not** be marked.*

*Use relevant Examples, illustrations and maps where applicable.*

1. a) Why did the Arabs have little interest in the interior of East Africa before 1840? (13mks)  
 b) Why did they finally get interested between 1840 and 1885? (12mks)
2. a) What were the factors that led to the development of the Indian ocean trade? (10mks)  
 b) How was this trade organized on the East Africa coast? (15mks)
3. a) How was Buganda organized by the 19<sup>th</sup> century? (15mks)  
 b) What were the factors that led to its expansion between 1650 and 1800? (10mks)
4. a) Why did the Ngoni Migrate into East Africa? (10mks)  
 b) Describe the Ngoni Migration and settlement into East Africa. (15mks)
5. a) Describe the Portuguese system of administration on the East Africa coast between 1500 and 1700. (12mks)  
 b) How did the Portuguese rule affect the people of East Africa? (13mks)
6. a) Why did the Germans apply Direct rule in Tanganyika? (12mks)  
 b) What were the results of direct rule on the people of Tanganyika? (13mks)
7. a) Why did chief Mkwawa rise against the Germans between 1890 - 1898? (12mks)  
 b) What were the effects of this resistance? (13mks)
8. a) Why was the 1900 Buganda Agreement signed? (12mks)  
 b) Describe the terms of the 1900 Buganda Agreement. (13mks)
9. a) Why did the white settlers come to Kenya in the late 19<sup>th</sup> century? (13mks)  
 b) How did their settlement affect the people of Kenya? (12mks)
10. a) Why was East Africa involved in world war I? (12mks)  
 b) How did this war affect the peoples of East Africa? (13mks)

END